



L'essor de l'agroécologie au Maroc : quelques enseignements tirés du proche arrière-pays de Rabat

Felix Gripon, Bruno Romagny, Aderghal Mohammed, Genevieve Michon,
Saïda Loqmane

► To cite this version:

Felix Gripon, Bruno Romagny, Aderghal Mohammed, Genevieve Michon, Saïda Loqmane. L'essor de l'agroécologie au Maroc : quelques enseignements tirés du proche arrière-pays de Rabat. Communication pour la 7e édition du Forum Origine diversité et territoires (ODT) “ Agroécologie : transition multiple des territoires ”, atelier 5 “ Les transformations des systèmes alimentaires agricoles et industriels induites par l'agroécologie ”, université de Lausanne,, Dec 2019, Lausanne, Suisse. ird-03546236

HAL Id: ird-03546236

<https://ird.hal.science/ird-03546236>

Submitted on 27 Jan 2022

HAL is a multi-disciplinary open access archive for the deposit and dissemination of scientific research documents, whether they are published or not. The documents may come from teaching and research institutions in France or abroad, or from public or private research centers.

L'archive ouverte pluridisciplinaire **HAL**, est destinée au dépôt et à la diffusion de documents scientifiques de niveau recherche, publiés ou non, émanant des établissements d'enseignement et de recherche français ou étrangers, des laboratoires publics ou privés.



Origin
Diversity
Territories

*Forum Origin, Diversity and Territories 2019, Lausanne, Switzerland.
Agroecology: multiple transitions of territories*

Workshop n°5 : *The transformations of territorialized agricultural and food systems induced by the agroecological transition*

The rise of agroecology in Morocco

Some lessons learned from the nearby hinterland of Rabat

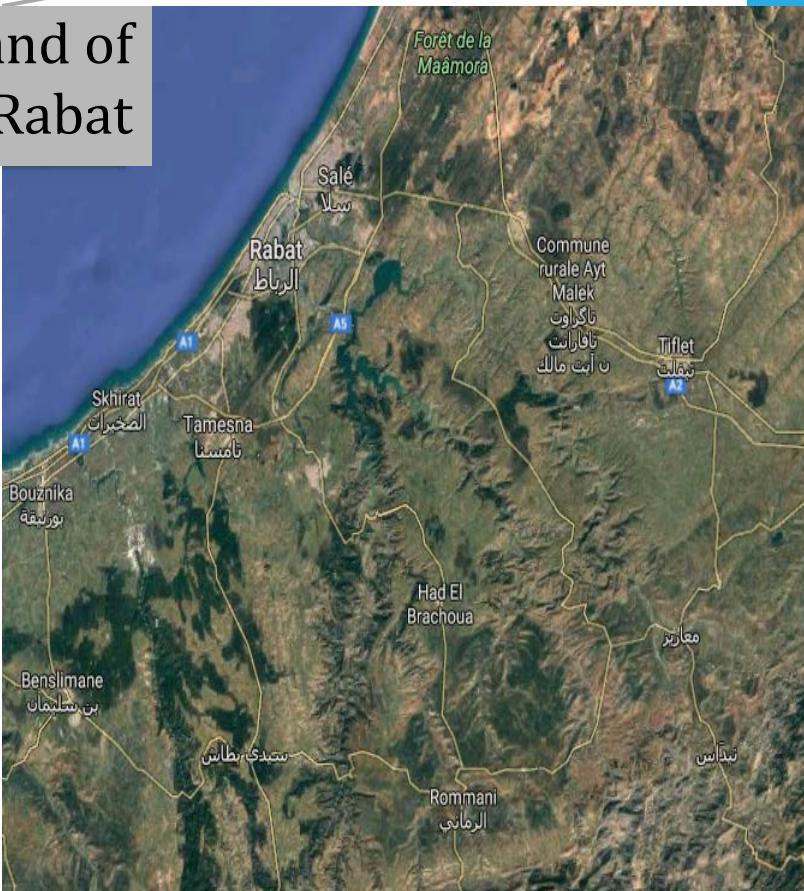
- Félix GRIPPON, ingénieur en agro-développement international (diplômé de l'ISTOM)
- Bruno ROMAGNY, économiste, IRD
- Mohammed ADERGHAL, géographe, UM5-Rabat
- Geneviève MICHON, ethnobotaniste, IRD



Origin
Diversity
Territories

Geographical context

Hinter land of
Rabat



Source : Google Maps

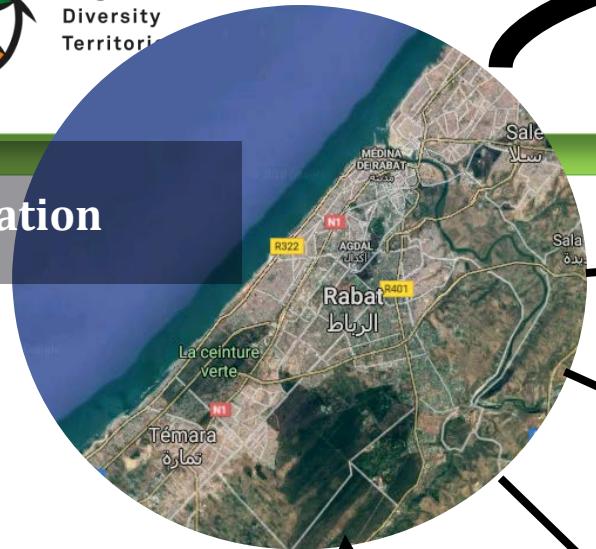


Source : Wikimédia.org



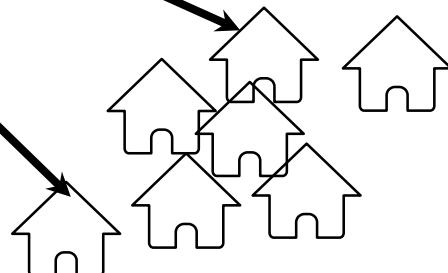
Origin
Diversity
Territories

Conurbation



Urban sprawl

Investments

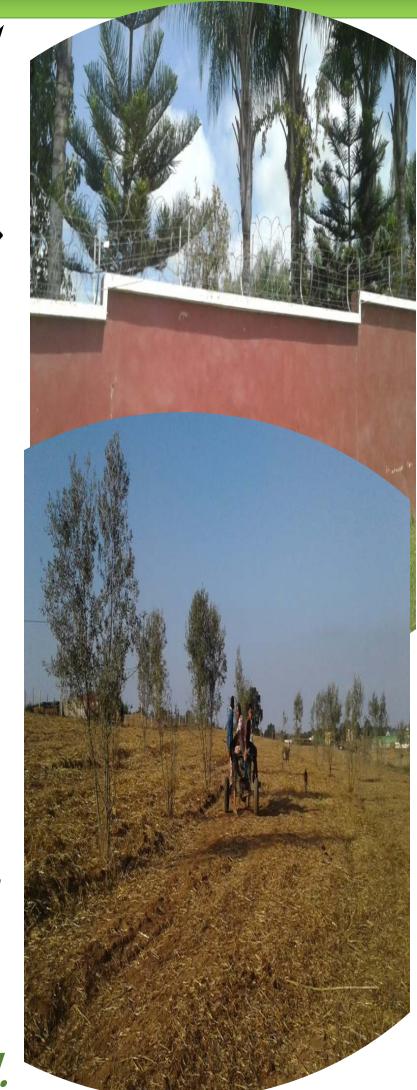


Increase in the price of land prices

Rural-to-urban migration

Hinterland

« Enclosure »





August 2004



Before / After
establishment

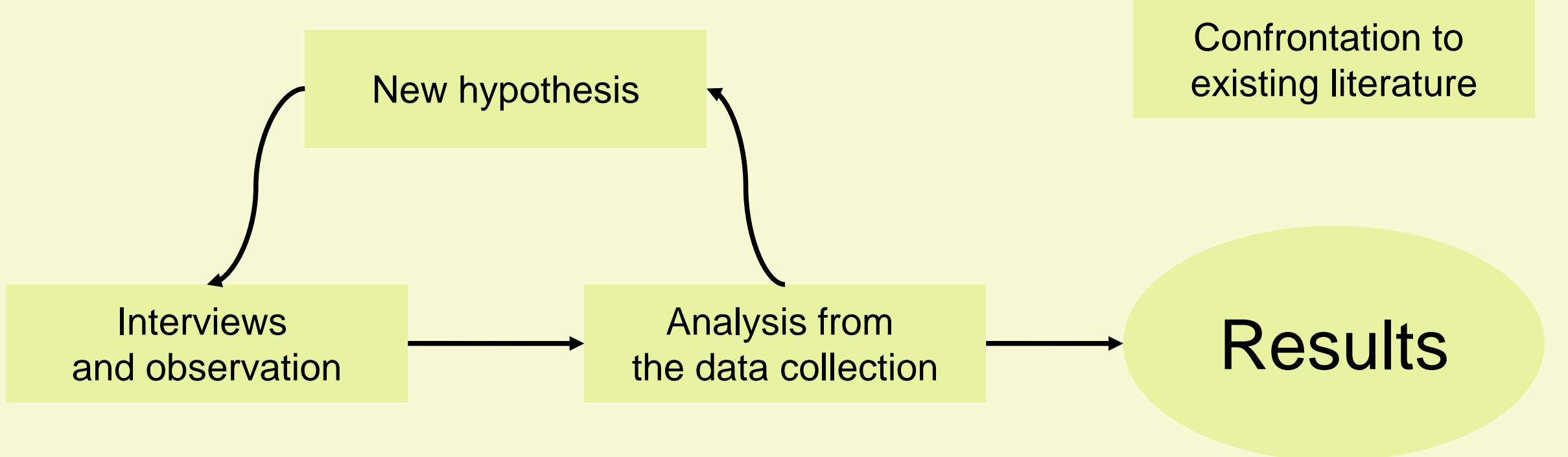
Source : Google Earth



Origin
Diversity
Territories

Methodology: from field to analysis

Inductive and iterative approach





Methodology: from field to analysis

Interviews to agroecology producers

Practices
Motivations
Strategies
Networks

Interviews to institutional actors

Action on territory
Representation of agriculture and agroecology
Potential of support

Interviews to resource persons

Further informations
Cross referencing



Key results

Agroecology as hobby

Agroecology as a strategy of income diversification

Agroecology as a way to healthy food

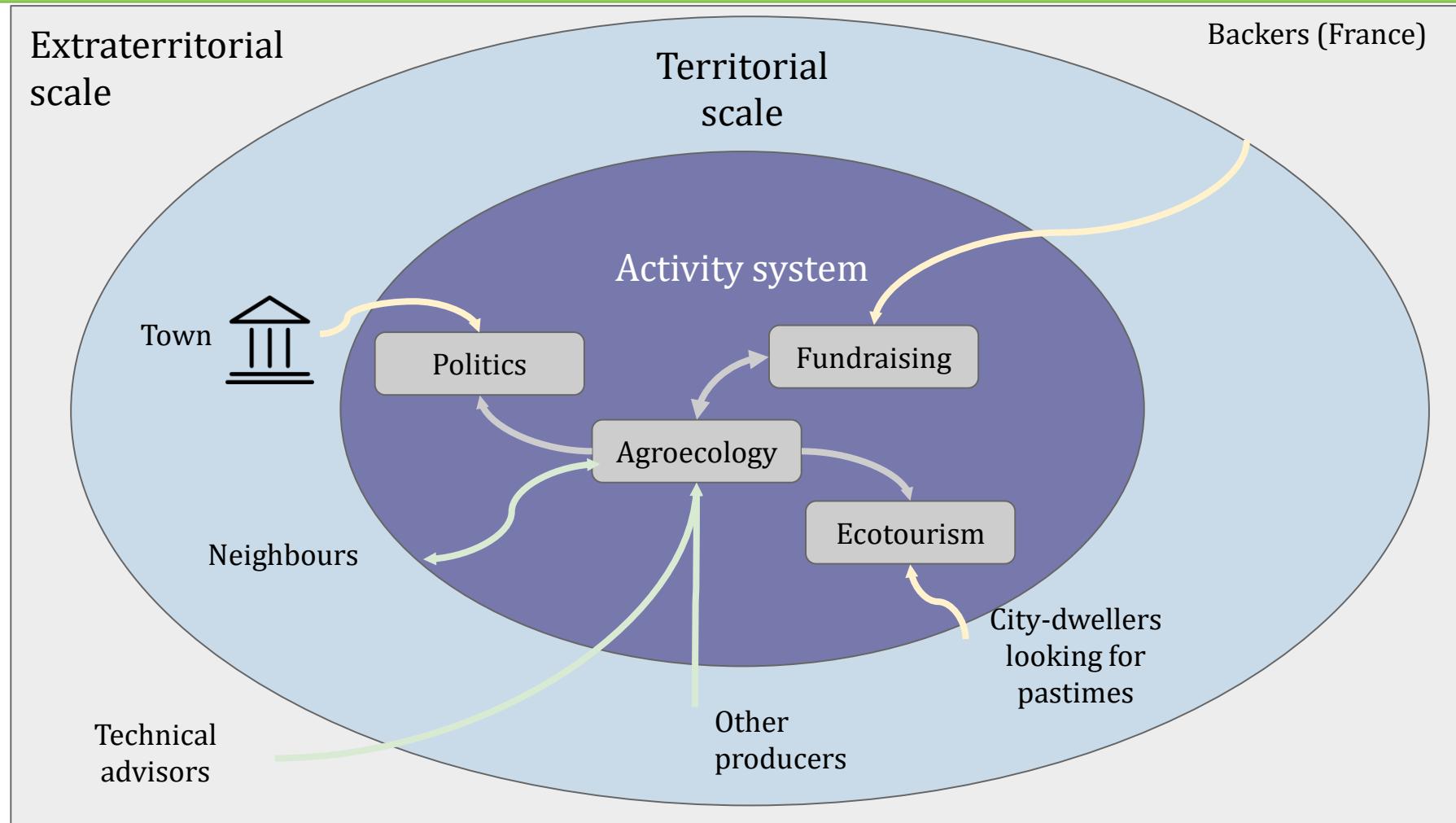
Agroecology as resources

Agroecology as an act of activism



Origin
Diversity
Territories

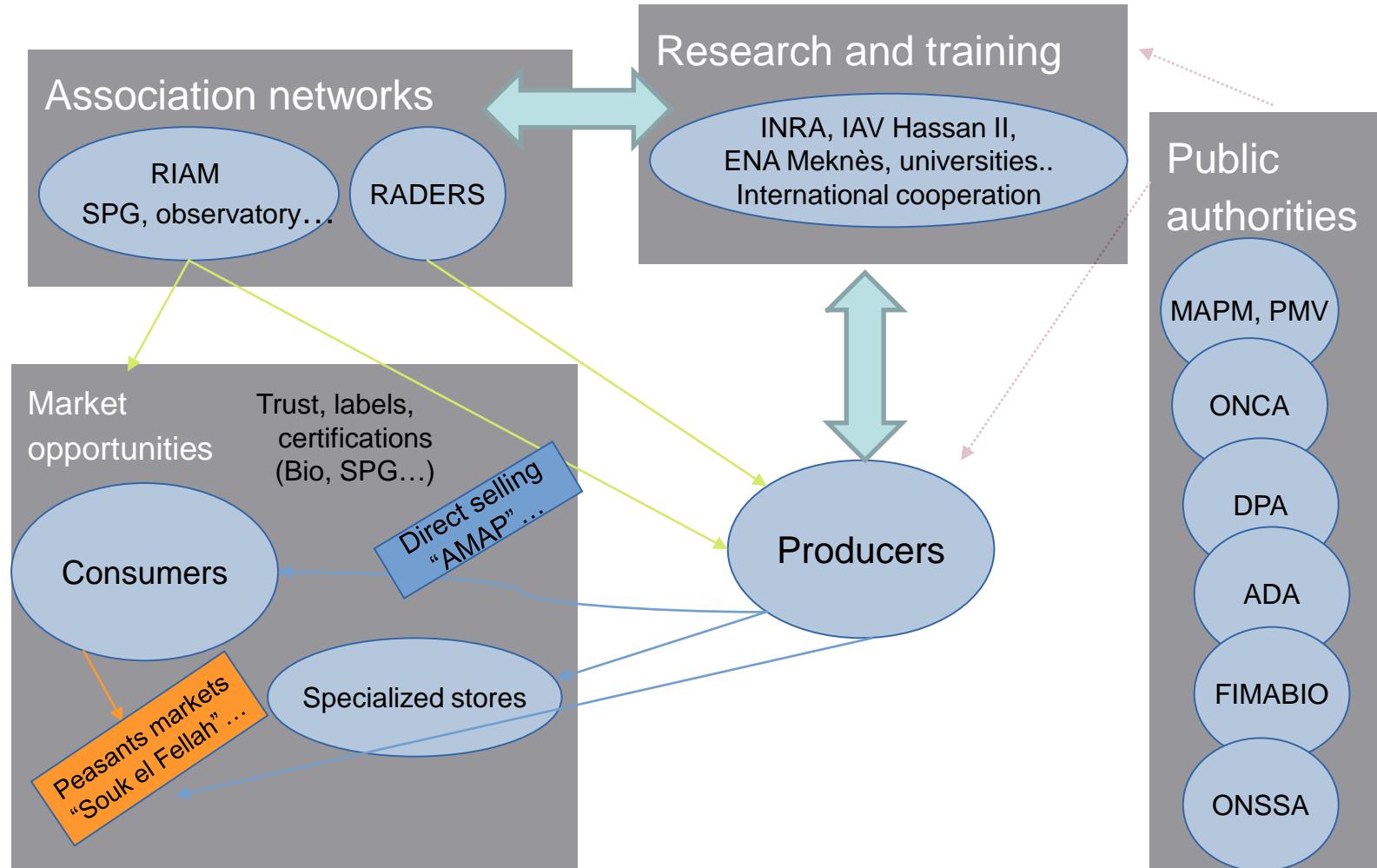
Case study : agroecology as resources





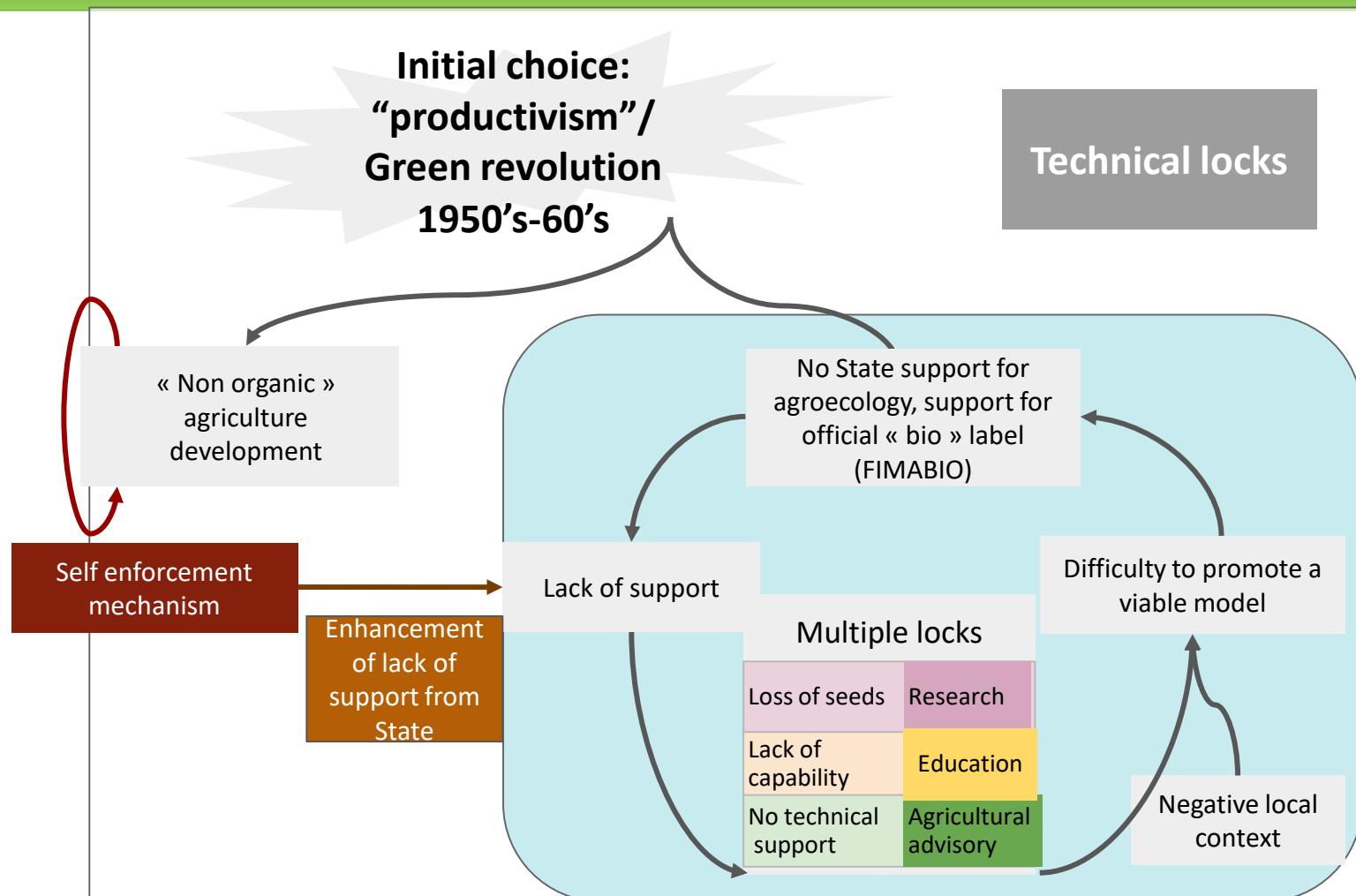
Origin
Diversity
Territories

Networks and stakeholders of agroecology





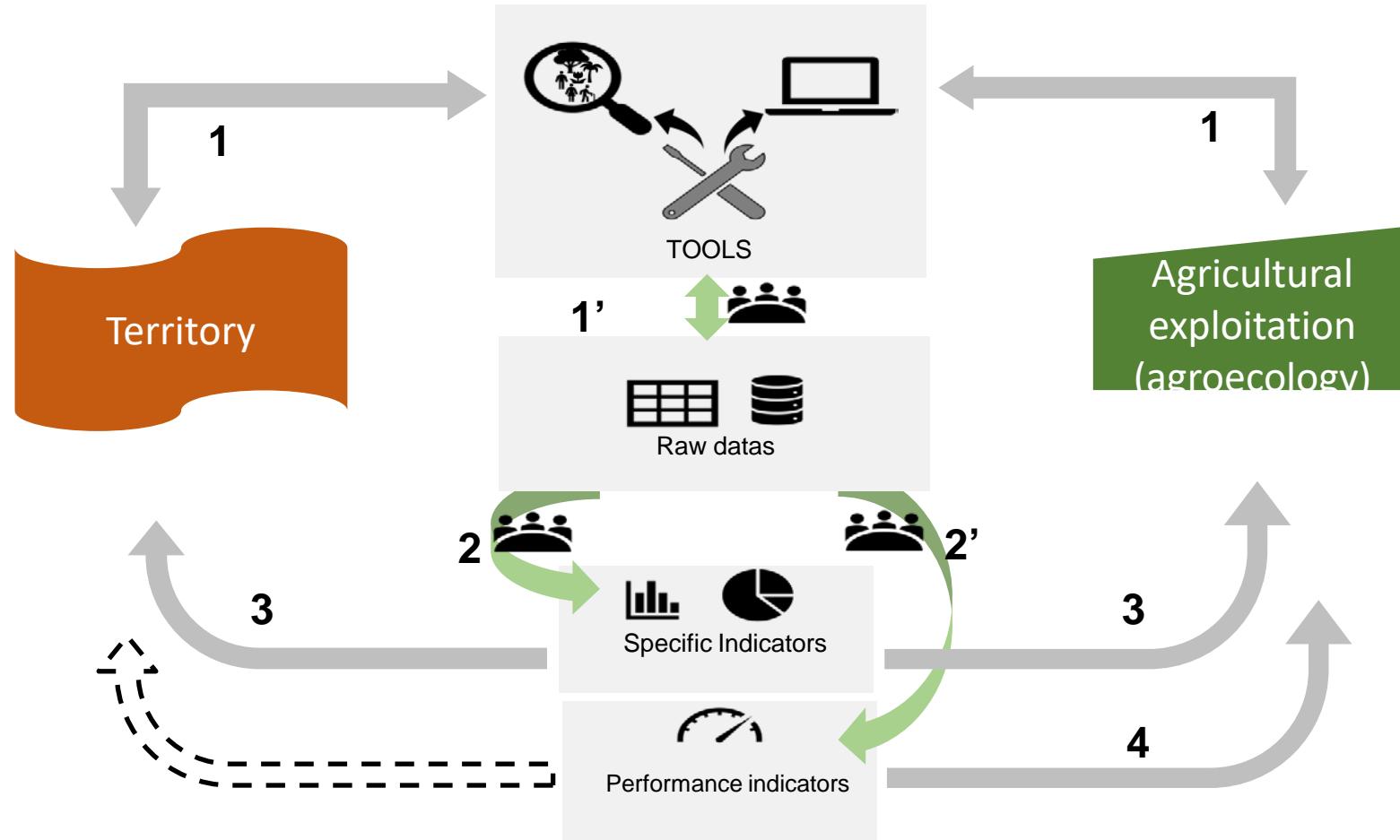
Technical and institutional locks





Origin
Diversity
Territories

Project of agroecology observatory in Morocco



*Forum Origin, Diversity and Territories 2019, Lausanne, Switzerland.
Agroecology: multiple transitions of territories*